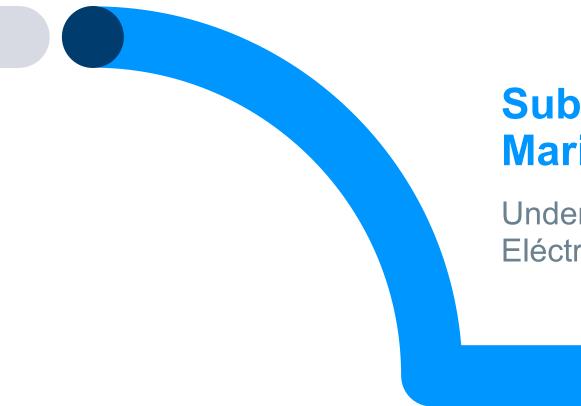
# red eléctrica

Una empresa de Redeia



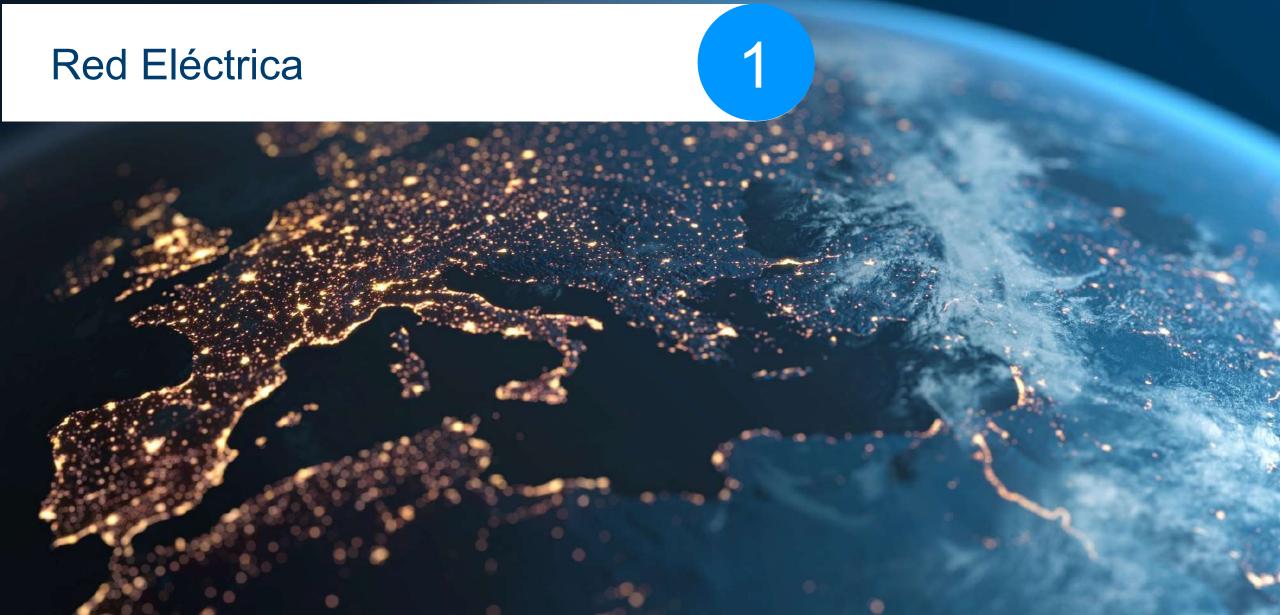




# Subsea Grids Supporting Marine Biodiversity

Underwater cable projects of Red Eléctrica

October 26, 2023

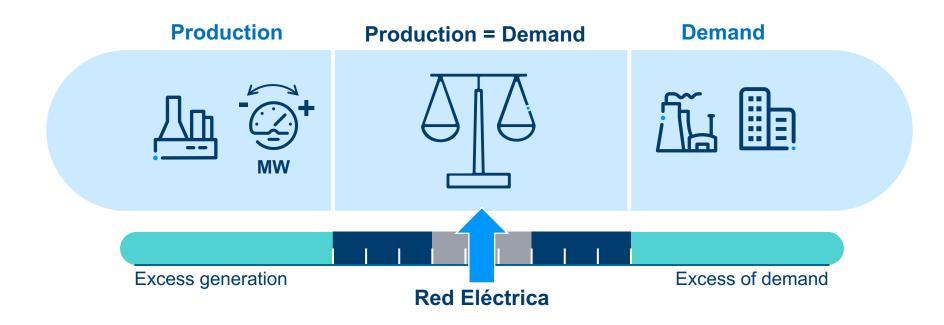


## Red Eléctrica

## red eléctrica

Red Eléctrica is the sole transporter and operator (TSO) of the Spanish electricity system.

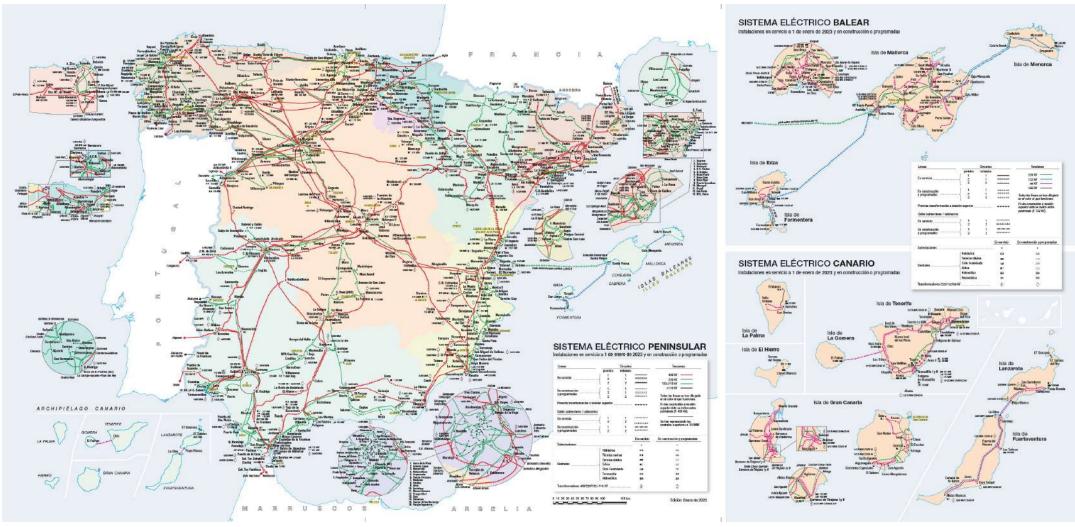
Our mission is to ensure the correct functioning of the Spanish electrical system and guarantee at all times the continuity and security of the electrical supply.



#### Electrical system map

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#### Red Eléctrica designs, builds, maintains and owns the national transportation grid. Management of the grid made up of 45,019 km of circuit



## Underwater cables

2

#### Previous studies for the project design

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#### **Office studies**



- DeskTop Study (DTS)
- Territorial Diagnosis (Environment)
- UXO risks
- Fishing & Shipping
- Metoceanic
- Hydrosedimentary
- CBRA Cable Burial Risk Assestment
- BAS Burial Assestment Study

#### **Marine studies**



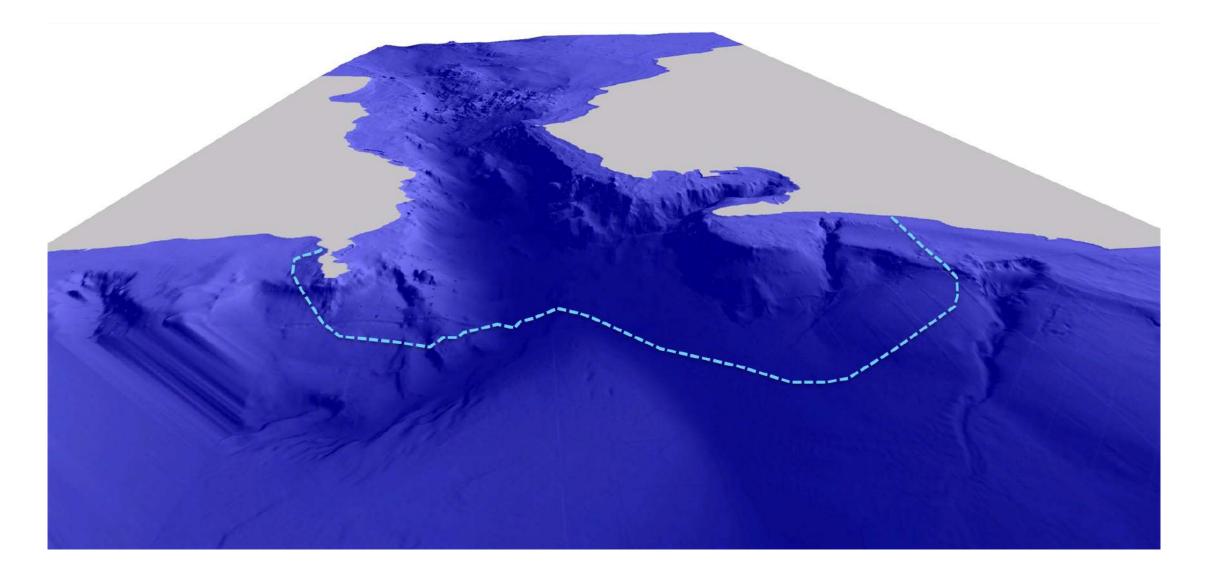
- Environmental marine campaign
- Geophysical marina campaign (engineering)
- UXO campaign
- Geotechnical marina campaign

(engineering)

• Feasibility study of the land-sea transition

#### Previous studies for the project design

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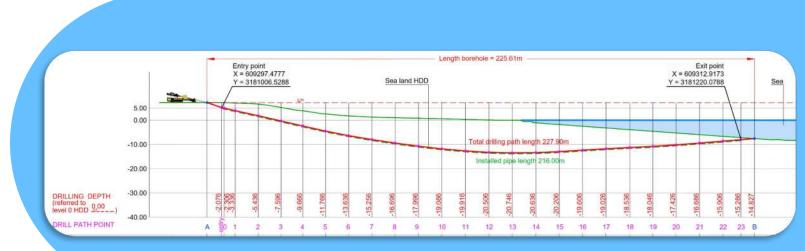
#### Land-marine interface

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**Open trench** 

Complicated works with more social and environmental impact



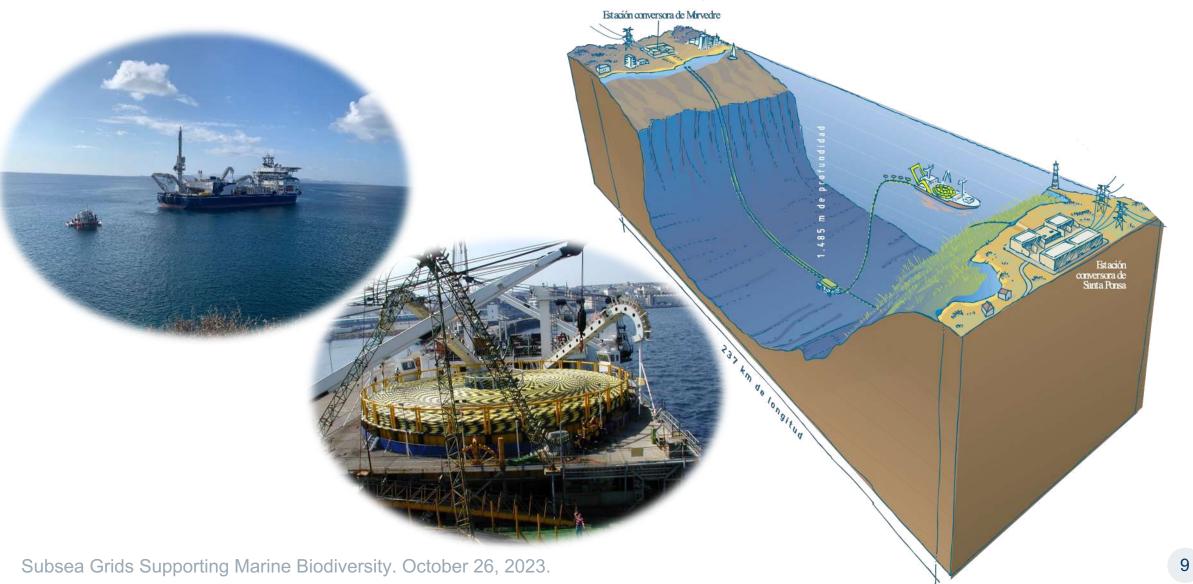
#### Horizontal Directional Drilling (HDD)

HDD allows to save interest área on the coastal strip as beaches and Protected habitats.

## Cable laying

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#### Few companies in the world are able to do these jobs



#### **Cable protection**

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#### Jetting

Poorly consolidated/sandy materials. Pressurized water jet.

#### Ploughing

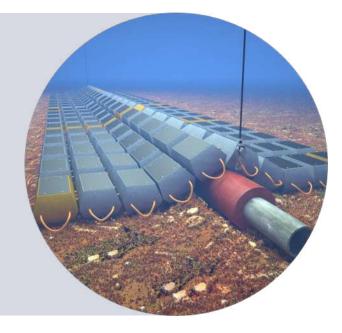
Poorly consolidated materials. It works like a plough.

#### Trenching

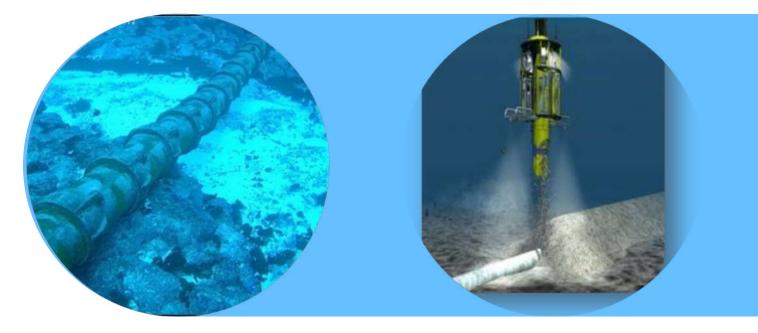
Hard/rocky materials. Mechanical cutting (like a saw)

## Cable protection

## red eléctrica



**Concrete Mattresses** 



**Cast Iron Shells** 

#### **Rock placement**

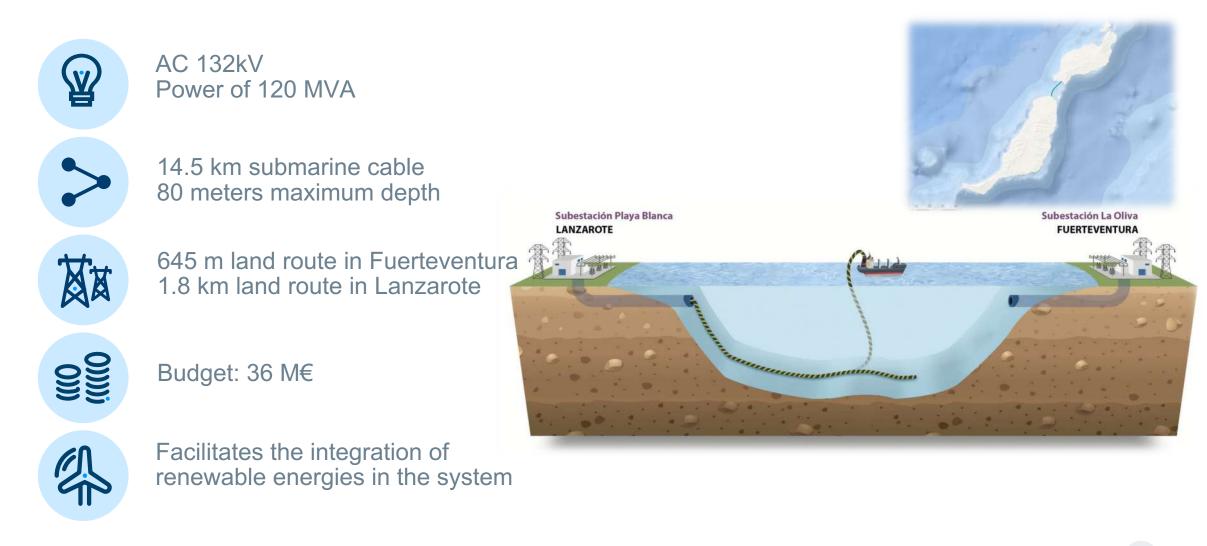
# Lanzarote – Fuerteventura interconnection



#### Lanzarote – Fuerteventura interconnection AC 132kV

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A boost to the decarbonization of the energy model in Canary Islands.



#### **Problems HDD: Innovative Solution**

## red eléctrica

#### Extremely hard rock (basalt) complicate HDD: target distance don't achieve.





#### **Excavator**

Excavator updated for underwater operations

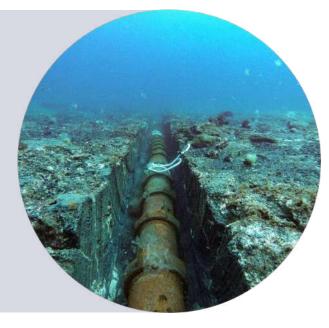
#### **Rock trench**

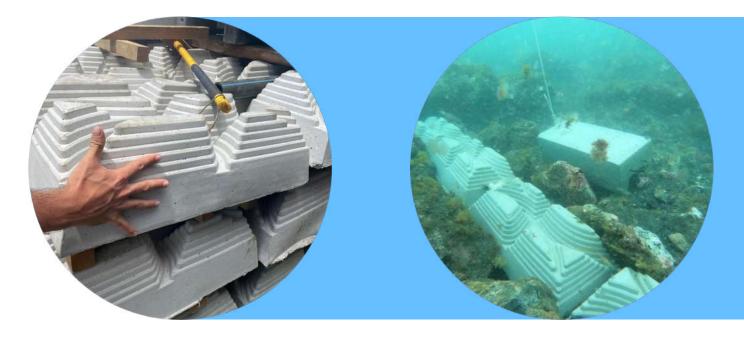
Trench tool updated to work in shallow waters (2 to 8 m depth)

#### **Problems HDD: Innovative Solution**

## red eléctrica

Extremely hard rock (basalt) complicate HDD: target distance don't achieve.





#### **Trench result**

Cable laid and protected with Cast Iron Shells

#### Innovative protection

Blocks of ECOncrete to cover the trench.

#### **Nature-Positive Solution for Cable Protection**

## red eléctrica

**Environmental surveillance every 6 months.** 



#### **Nature-Positive Solution for Cable Protection**



# Successfully mimics the local marine environment



# Marine species use the infrastructure as their home

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## The sea is our future

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#### Red Eléctrica promove more actions to improve the marine conservation



#### **Searching for new solutions**

ECOncrete matresses or alternative materials



#### **Restoration of Posidonia**

Development of new technical and restoration project

## El Bosque Marino

#### **Reef Restoration**

Analysis of techniques to recover the discards of human activites





El valor de lo esencial

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